

KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING

CLASS: MARCH 2020 & SEPTEMBER 2020

**PROGRAM: DIPLOMA IN KENYA REGISTERED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING-BASIC
(KRCHN-B)**

YEAR 1 SEMESTER 1 SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION

MODULE: PSYCHOLOGY

DATE: FRIDAY 18/06/2021 TIME ALLOWED: 1½ HOURS 2.00 PM – 3.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your college number and question number on the foolscaps provided.
3. All questions are compulsory.
4. For Section I (Short answer questions);
Answers to these questions should follow each other on the foolscaps provided.
5. For Section II (Essay /Long answer question);
Answers to the question must be written on separate foolscaps provided.
6. Omission of or wrong numbering of examination paper, questions or parts of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
7. Each candidate MUST sign the examination return form after handing in ALL the scripts.
8. Mobile phones and smart watches are not allowed in the examination room.

SECTION I: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS**(30 MARKS)**

1. State five (5) factors that influence growth and development. **5 marks**
2. Outline five (5) stages of death and grief by Kubler Ross. **5 marks**
3. Explain four (4) mental defense mechanisms and give examples in each. **8 marks**
4. With the aid of examples, explain three (3) types of conflict. **6 marks**
5. According to Sigmund Freud, personality is composed of three major systems.
Explain the three (3) systems. **6 marks**

SECTION II: ESSAY/LONG ANSWER QUESTION**(20 MARKS)****Question One (1):**

1. As nurse, in order to provide quality holistic care to the client, it is imperative to have knowledge in Psychology.
 - a) Explain the first five (5) stages of psychosocial development by Erick Erickson. **10 marks**
 - b) Discuss Maslow's Humanistic theory and highlight its application in our daily and professional lives. **10 marks**